

#### **Minutes**

## North West & North Wales Paediatric Critical Care ODN Oversight Meeting Wednesday 8<sup>th</sup> November 2023 at 10.00am Via MS Teams

|    | Item   | Actions  |
|----|--|----------|
| 1. | Welcome and apologies  |          |
|    | Joanna McBride welcomed everyone to the North West & North Wales Paediatric Critical<br>Care ODN Oversight meeting.  |          |
|    | For attendance and apologies, please see appendix 1.   |          |
| 2. | Notes of last meeting  |          |
|    | Minutes from last meeting agreed as an accurate record.  |          |
|    | <ul> <li>Summary of actions from last meeting:</li> <li>17-year-old with HONK – Transferred into adult ICU then later died on PICU – an investigation is to be completed for this case — Learning to be shared when ready (with this group as well as the GM adult ODN) – Ashlea Norton</li> <li>Kim Williams will report back to this group on the virtual ward developments within the community nursing teams in C&amp;M when this report is ready.</li> <li>With regards to winter preparation, Phil Rigby explained that any thoughts from the group, including analysis/trends, would be very welcome. Please send to phil.rigby@england.nhs.uk</li> <li>Care of Child on Adult / General ICU - Updated draft of guideline to be shared following meeting for any further comments, and then the guideline will go through final ratification – Progressing; will be circulated once ratified</li> <li>Wirral noted that it would be useful to know when the SiPAP support ends. Jo McBride will confirm this - Complete</li> <li>Jo McBride requested that any ENT SOPs are sent to louise.king@mft.nhs.uk</li> </ul> | AN<br>KW |
| 3. | Conflict Management Champions  |          |
|    | Presentation given by Stephen Playfor:   |          |
|    | Link to webpage:<br><u>https://www.e-lfh.org.uk/programmes/recognising-%20and-managing-conflict-between-</u><br><u>childrens-families-%20and-healthcare-providers/</u>   |          |
|    | <ul> <li>Comments: <ul> <li>Potential to save money and bed days.</li> <li>Martha's rule will be challenging to implement, but this training will hopefully reduce the amount it is enacted.</li> <li>For any queries, please contact <u>Stephen.Playfor@mft.nhs.uk</u></li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |          |

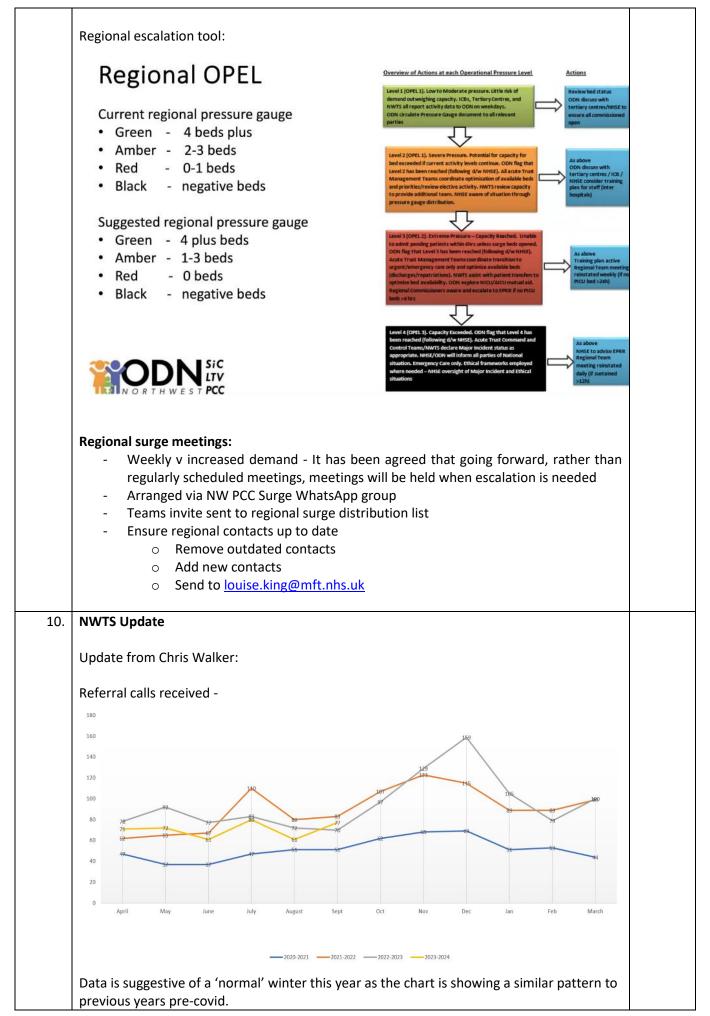
| 4. | National Update (from October 2023 Meeting)  |  |
|----|--|--|
|    | Impact of Industrial action  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Impact of Industrial action</li> <li>Increase in PCC pressures</li> </ul>   |  |
|    | - Prediction of 'normal' winter from UKHSA   |  |
|    | - Discussion around palliative care on PCC - paper to be forwarded to group  |  |
|    | - Martha's rule – escalation and outreach  |  |
|    | - PEWS – imminent  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Supply chain issues with methylphenidate</li> </ul>   |  |
|    | <ul> <li>L2 PCC service spec – imminent for review – will send out link</li> </ul>   |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Transport service spec – stakeholder review imminent</li> </ul>   |  |
| 5. | Update re: SDF Level 2 monies  |  |
|    | Update given by Phil Rigby:  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Developing best possible proposals for the use of the service delivery funding; now</li> </ul>                                |  |
|    | coming to the end of this process  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>ODN has put together several proposals, including the L1 &amp; L2 activity audit</li> </ul>                                   |  |
|    | - The audit will be taking place across the North West over December 2023-March  |  |
|    |  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>There is no level 2 PCC currently formally commissioned outside of the tertiary<br/>centres within the North West</li> </ul>  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Agreement made last week to begin the engagement process. This will cover service</li> </ul>                                  |  |
|    | users and staff.   |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Long list of options to be developed for next July</li> </ul>   |  |
|    | - Consideration to where level 2 centres will be best placed, to improve capacity and  |  |
|    | flow   |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Workforce task and finish groups have now been established</li> </ul>   |  |
| 6. | PCC Level 1 & 2 Activity Audit   |  |
|    | Presentation given by Lucy Allton:   |  |
|    |  |  |
|    |  |  |
|    | PCC L1 & L2 data   |  |
|    | audit presentation.  |  |
|    | (please note, the presentation refers to the process in Yorkshire & Humber, the process in   |  |
|    | the North West is still to be confirmed)   |  |
|    | Audit tool:  |  |
|    |  |  |
|    | X  |  |
|    | NW PCC Data Audit<br>- Data Collection Fo  |  |
|    |  |  |
|    | Comments from group:   |  |
|    | <ul> <li>It was queried if the audit would apply to a very sick patient who has multisystem</li> </ul>                                 |  |
|    | issues but doesn't tick any of the boxes? The answer was no, the audit is based  |  |
|    | entirely on the PCCMDS dataset. It would be expected for any very sick child to be   |  |
|    | receiving at least one of those interventions (they are intended to define PCC levels  |  |
|    | 1 and 2).  |  |
|    | - The audit is per patient rather than per unit per day. So, it quantifies both patient  |  |
|    | numbers and bed days.  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>Staffing was mentioned, and Lucy explained that this is being considered as a<br/>separate audit to be carried out</li> </ul> |  |

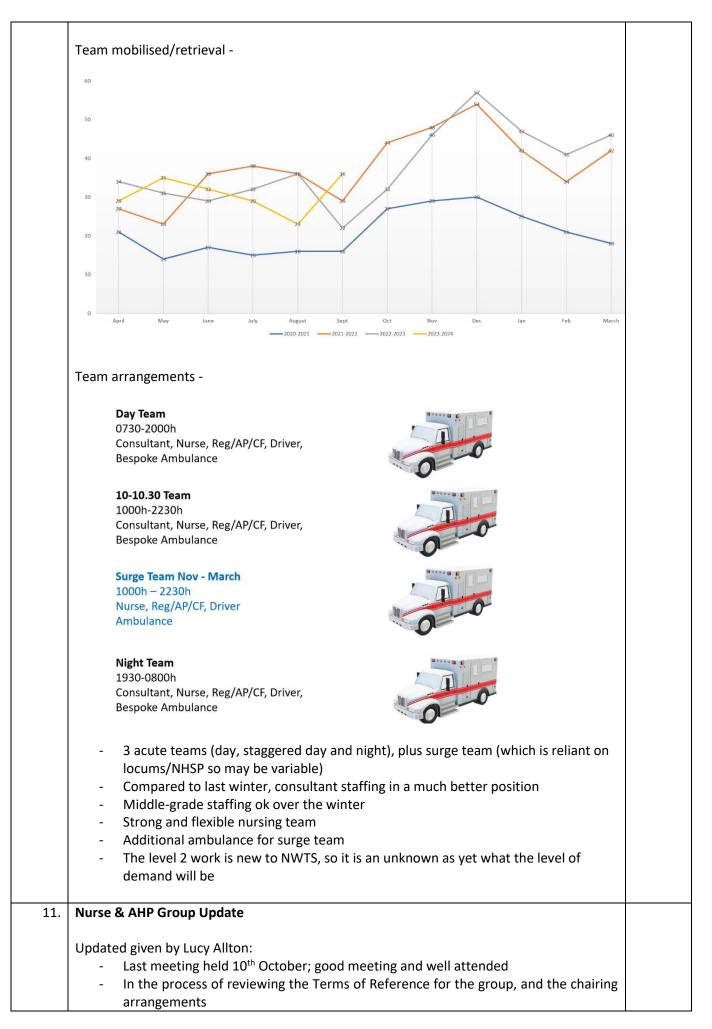
| -7 | money allocated t<br>The details of this<br>- Lucy noted that t<br>update units about  | he service development monies, it is i<br>to the units to support clinical staff for t<br>are still to be confirmed.<br>The ODN are happy to join any upcon<br>at the audit   | he completing of the audit.   |  |
|----|--|---|---|--|
| 7. | ODN Update Presentation given by Lucy Allton and Helen Blakesley: PCC Oversight Meeting 8 Nov 23.pj  |   |   |  |
| 8. | <ul> <li>B. Guidelines</li> <li>Ratified: <ul> <li>Intraosseous needle insertion</li> </ul> </li> <li>Mid ratification process: <ul> <li>Care of a critically ill child / young person under 16 years outside of the paediatric critical care level 3 environment in extreme and exceptional circumstances</li> <li>Upper airway obstruction</li> </ul> </li> <li>Starting ratification process: <ul> <li>Paediatric Arterial Ischaemic Stroke</li> <li>Deadline for comments has now passed, but any additional comments can be sent to louise.king@mft.nhs.uk by 10<sup>th</sup> November 2023.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |   |   |  |
| 9. | <ul><li>New National OPI</li><li>Updated regional</li></ul>  | ce to RSV surge<br>of surge rather than number of beds<br>EL  |   |  |
|    | OPEL       Trigger         1       The service is able to meet all paediatric critical care capacity requirements without impact on other services. This includes level 1 care at DGH.         The system is working within PIC Baseline Bed Capacity.   | In hours actions         -       Ongoing monitoring of PIC capacity via the DoS system.         -       Prior to anticipated pressure, review triggers and actions, reissue escalation plans.         -       PICU teams to complete the DoS twice a day.         -       Transport teams to complete the DoS twice a day.         -       ODN/Systems weekly call-in place.         -       PCCU Sitreps to be sent to ODN Lead daily.         -       Trusts to discuss the management of bed capacity considering wider ODN/regional bed availability. | Out of hours actions <ul> <li>Ongoing monitoring of capacity via DoS.</li> <li>Transport and PICU teams to complete DoS twice daily.</li> </ul> |  |

| Opel | Trigger                                 | In hours actions  | Out | of hours actions   |
|------|---|---|-----|--|
| 2    | The PICU bed capacity across the region | <ul> <li>PICU to report concerns to ODN Lead.</li> </ul>  | -   | PCC consultants confirm level of   |
|      | is becoming limited.                    | <ul> <li>Update status on DoS and review of daily SITREP.</li> </ul>  |     | escalation.  |
|      | It is unable to admit patients within 6 | <ul> <li>Maximise repatriation and transfers.</li> </ul>  | -   | Update DoS.  |
|      | hours unless surge beds are opened.     | <ul> <li>Maximise utilisation of local paediatric capacity.</li> </ul>  | -   | Trigger Trust Escalation procedures as<br>appropriate and review of elective   |
|      |   | <ul> <li>Matron to matron discussions within each unit regarding the</li> </ul>   |     | admissions for next 24-hour period.  |
|      |   | appropriate moving and utilisation of nursing staff to support<br>admissions.   | -   | Carry out risk assessment of existing PIC                                      |
|      |   | - Internal Trust discussions regarding bed status and escalation  |     | Patients and consider change in staff ratios in accordance with PICS guidance. |
|      |   | of local policy maximising repatriations and ward discharges.   |     | Inform ODN Lead to inform of escalation  |
|      |   | <ul> <li>Trusts to activate escalation plans .</li> </ul>   |     | and actions taken.   |
|      |   | <ul> <li>ODN Lead to work with DGHs to manage PCC level 1 and 2<br/>patients and to facilitate step-down level 2 patients from level<br/>3 units.</li> </ul>  | -   | Update EPRR system.  |
|      |   | <ul> <li>Liaise with Neonatal ODN around mutual aid for term babies<br/>if clinically appropriate.</li> </ul>   |     |  |
|      |   | <ul> <li>Review of paediatric elective surgery.</li> </ul>  |     |  |
|      |   | <ul> <li>Carry out a risk assessment of existing PIC patients and<br/>consider change in staff ratios in accordance with guidance.</li> </ul>   |     |  |
|      |   | <ul> <li>Where applicable, the co-ordination of referral pathways via<br/>transport teams to ensure an equal distribution of admissions<br/>to PICU sites to support mutual aid in terms of workload,<br/>surge bed utilisation and resources.</li> </ul> |     |  |
|      |   | <ul> <li>ODN Lead to inform the system and confirm capacity in other<br/>PCCU's in Region via DoS/Sitrep or ODN Group Call.</li> </ul>  |     | TEM NORTHWEST PCC  |

| Opel | Trigger  | In hours actions   | Out of hours actions  |
|------|--|--|---|
| 3    | Actions at OPEL 2 have failed<br>to deliver the required PIC<br>Surge Capacity.<br>Capacity across the region<br>and staff ratios are at<br>maximum capacity – PICU are<br>unable to accept new<br>referrals within 6 hours. | <ul> <li>Ensure DoS updated with RAG status.</li> <li>Ensure all actions in OPEL TWO have been<br/>undertaken.</li> <li>Trusts to be informed that escalation to OPEL<br/>THREE has happened and they should ensure<br/>internal actions have been completed (e.g. a review<br/>of elective surgery and resource allocation).</li> <li>Trusts to maximise repatriations and ward<br/>discharges.</li> <li>ODN Lead to work with DGHs to manage PCC level<br/>1 and 2 patients and to facilitate the step-down of<br/>level 2 patients from level 3 units.</li> <li>Llaise with Neonatal ODN around mutual aid for<br/>term babies if clinically appropriate.</li> <li>Activate supra-regional mutual aid support with<br/>ODN leads/ Transport and PICU teams.</li> <li>Transport teams to inform NHSE Regional Team and<br/>complete capacity monitoring report if requested.</li> <li>Participation in regional/national surge calls.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Transport teams to contact NHSE on call team and inform them of status.</li> <li>Ensure DoS updated.</li> <li>Relevant participation in regional/national surge calls.</li> <li>Trigger Trust Escalation procedures as appropriate.</li> <li>ODN Lead to be informed of agreed actions taken.</li> </ul> |

| Opel Trigger   | In hours actions  | Out of hours actions  |
|--|---|---|
| <ul> <li>Actions at OPEL 3 failed to<br/>deliver the required capacity.</li> <li>PICU Surge Capacity across<br/>the region and supra-region is<br/>at maximum capacity and</li> <li>PICU are unable to accept<br/>new referrals within 6 hours.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Discuss concerns with ODN Lead.</li> <li>Ensure DoS updated with RAG status.</li> <li>Ensure all actions in OPEL THREE have been<br/>undertaken and ongoing work to maximise<br/>discharge, step down and repatriation to create<br/>capacity.</li> <li>Trusts to be informed that escalation to OPEL FOUR<br/>has happened and they should ensure all internal<br/>actions are completed.</li> <li>ODN to communicate regularly as required with<br/>regional and national teams on status position<br/>including Regional Medical Director and liaise with<br/>EPRR strategic command structure when activated<br/>and Trust Command and Control Groups.</li> <li>Participation in regional/national surge calls.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Transport teams to contact NHSE on call team and inform them of status.</li> <li>Ensure DoS updated.</li> <li>Relevant participation in regional/national surge calls.</li> <li>Trigger Trust Escalation procedures as appropriate.</li> <li>ODN Lead to be informed of agreed actions taken.</li> </ul> |
| he above National OPEL l   | evels are included within the surge pla   | NORTHWEST PC  |





|     | <ul> <li>Group is to be co-chaired by NWTS and the ODN, plus a representative from each<br/>ICB; currently going through the nominations</li> </ul>                     |  |
|-----|---|--|
|     | - Dates set for education days next year. There will be an introduction to critical care  |  |
|     | day and an advanced critical care day like last year, plus are looking at running an  |  |
|     | additional advanced day that will have a specific topic   |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Region getting busier and acuity increasing</li> <li>Lots of wheeze patients and CAMHS</li> </ul>  |  |
|     | - Some NAI's  |  |
|     | - One unit with a lot of deaths in A&E over short period of time; challenging situations  |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Lot of staff sickness; mixture of reasons including covid</li> </ul>   |  |
|     | - Some units recently recruited a lot of newly qualified staff; impact on skill mix   |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Some units having difficulties with getting ambulances to move children</li> </ul>   |  |
|     | <ul> <li>NHSE data showing that RSV season has come 3 weeks early</li> </ul>  |  |
| 12. | Updates by area – Reports by exception / Issues with equipment  |  |
|     | Tertiary Centres  |  |
|     | RMCH:   |  |
|     | - No update   |  |
|     | AHCH:   |  |
|     | - Quiet over summer, but busy again now   |  |
|     | N Wales, IOM  |  |
|     | Glan Clwyd:   |  |
|     | - Seeing RSV surge over last couple of weeks  |  |
|     | - Lot of wheezy children, and RSV causing more trouble in the older children than   |  |
|     | usual, resulting in longer stays  |  |
|     | - Staffing ok   |  |
|     | L&SC  |  |
|     | UHMB:   |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Quiet over summer</li> <li>Seeing lot of RSV across both sites</li> </ul>  |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Lot of patients with emotional health needs on wards at both sites</li> </ul>  |  |
|     | - Staffing ok   |  |
|     | - John Hoban is new ward manager at Lancaster   |  |
|     | ELHT:   |  |
|     | - Have seen increase in acuity over last few weeks  |  |
|     | - Received two of the new Hamilton ventilators. Have had the trainer in, and have   |  |
|     | identified that they can't do trigger BiPAP for patients under 10kgs. Had been hoping   |  |
|     | that these ventilators would have been able to replace the outdated SiPAP   |  |
|     | machines. This issue will be discussed further under Any Other Business.  |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Seeing increase in complexity of CAMHS patients and the need for the use of dolls</li> <li>Seeing a rise in request for second opinions</li> </ul>             |  |
|     | - Have changed across to electronic prescribing. Helen queried about whether Crash  |  |
|     | Net is to be updated.   |  |
|     | $\circ$ Jon explained that Crash Net can't be updated at present in its current form.   |  |
|     | Need to look to alternative solution. Drug infusions to go from weight-based  |  |
|     | calculations to fixed concentration drug infusions. A big piece of work is to   |  |
|     | be done. The ODN is looking to procure some dedicated pharmacy time.  |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Issue is currently on risk register.</li> <li>Chris explained that the issues with Crash Net and also Nationally with</li> </ul>                               |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Chris explained that the issues with Crash Net and also Nationally with<br/>medical drugs calculators relating to MHRA compliance are also on NWTS'</li> </ul> |  |
|     | radar. Southampton have done some significant work on drug calculators,   |  |
|     |   |  |

|  | <ul> <li>and a lot of work needs to go into it to make it compliant. The National acute transport group are looking to make this a National piece of work. NWTS are holding off at present changing drug infusions, as there would be a risk because of the variations of how these are delivered across the region. A significant piece of work will need to go into making this change.</li> <li>Jon explained that at Bolton at present, prescribing is electronic, but infusions are still done on paper.</li> <li>NWTS prescribe their own infusions and medications on their charts</li> <li>Chris stated that once some work has been done regarding these issues, a regional meeting can be held for a wider discussion</li> </ul> |  |
|--|--|--|
| - Hav                                      | m Vicky Webster:<br>/e got busier 3 weeks earlier than usual (which fits in with RSV surge)<br>seeing differing needs for the emotional health and wellbeing patients  |  |
| - See<br>- Loss<br>trar<br>- High<br>- Moi | m Kim Williams:<br>ing a lot of patients with RSV, many with high acuity, including older children<br>s of 10 cubicles from Whiston is having an impact. More patients being<br>nsferred across the patch. Seeing delays with ambulance transfers.<br>h occupancy. Ormskirk regularly surging 5 extra beds.<br>re level 1 patients in DGHs<br>ve had an alert around measles   |  |
| Wirral:<br>- Sinc<br>stay                  | ce September are seeing lots of mycoplasma, resulting in sick children with long<br>ys   |  |
| - Trar                                     | e to reconfiguration have lost 10 cubicles from Whiston<br>nsferring out patients to nearby buddy hospitals<br>st looking into increasing opening hours of observation ward to 24/7  |  |
| - Cap<br>- Elec                            | y busy, seeing large volumes of patients<br>bacity and staffing issues<br>ctive work being cancelled<br>ing a lot of RSV   |  |
|  | of respiratory/RSV<br>/e set up virtual ward with community nursing team; running well so far  |  |
| - Hav<br>nee<br>- Hav                      | ey, lot of RSV<br>ve had a lot of the complex patients in with respiratory and bacterial issues, many<br>eding optiflow<br>ve just got 2 Hamilton T1's, and one Hamilton C3 for A&E (although roll out<br>ayed whilst cleaning regime confirmed)   |  |
| - Hav                                      | ing high volume of patients, although acuity has not been too high<br>ve had to use escalation beds and also assessment ward to keep patients on   |  |

Use virtual ward and find it useful for getting respiratory patients out

8

Not many transfers out

-

-

|     | <ul> <li>Stockport:</li> <li>Increase in RSV, co-horting patients in bays</li> <li>Have had a few high acuity patients</li> <li>Rolled out virtual ward about a year ago, and has been successful</li> </ul> |      |
|-----|--|------|
| 13. | Any Other Business   |      |
|     | PEWS:  |      |
|     | <ul> <li>National PEWS Launch of a Systemwide Paediatric Observation Tracking (SPOT)<br/>process – Delayed</li> </ul>  |      |
|     | - Can look to invite someone from National PEWS team to attend next meeting  | НВ   |
|     | Hamilton C3 Ventilators – Feedback on Trial:   |      |
|     | <ul> <li>The ODN have purchased 15 Hamilton C3 ventilators which are currently being<br/>trialled across the region by various units</li> </ul>  |      |
|     | <ul> <li>Following feedback, it appears that the ventilators ordered do not deliver what was<br/>anticipated i.e. they can't do trigger BiPaP for patients under 10kgs</li> </ul>                            |      |
|     | - Email to go out to the region regarding halting the rollout  |      |
|     | - The ODN will arrange to meet with Hamilton to discuss the issue  | JM/H |
| 14. | Date of Next Meeting:  |      |
|     | - 14 <sup>th</sup> February 2024, 10am-12pm, Via MS Teams  |      |

#### Summary of Actions:

- 17-year-old with HONK Transferred into adult ICU then later died on PICU an investigation is to be completed for this case — Learning to be shared when ready (with this group as well as the GM adult ODN) – Ashlea Norton
- Kim Williams will report back to this group on the virtual ward developments within the community nursing teams in C&M when this report is ready.
- Jo McBride requested that any ENT SOPs are sent to <a href="https://www.location.com">louise.king@mft.nhs.uk</a>
- PEWS invite someone from National PEWS team to attend next meeting Helen Blakesley
- Hamilton C3 Ventilators Following feedback, it appears that the ventilators ordered do not deliver what was anticipated i.e. they can't do trigger BiPaP for patients under 10kgs. Email to go out to the region regarding halting the rollout. The ODN will arrange to meet with Hamilton to discuss the issue.

## APPENDIX 1

## Attendees:

# <u> 0 D N</u>

| Name                | Job Title                      | Organisation          |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Joanna McBride      | Network Director               | NW PCC, SIC & LTV ODN |
| Ben Lakin           | Joint Clinical Lead            | NW PCC ODN / AHCH     |
| Jon McViety         | Joint Clinical Lead            | NW PCC ODN / AHCH     |
| Lucy Allton         | Lead Nurse                     | NW PCC & SIC ODN      |
| Helen Blakesley     | Network Manager                | NW PCC, SIC & LTV ODN |
| Janice Fauset-Jones | Lead Nurse                     | NW LTV ODN            |
| Fran Campion        | Lead Nurse                     | NW SIC ODN            |
| Anna Parry          | Nurse Educator                 | NW PCC, SIC & LTV ODN |
| Louise King         | ODN Management Support Officer | NW PCC, SIC & LTV ODN |

## <u>Regional</u>

| Name                      | Job Title                     | Organisation                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Abigail Pepperman         |                               | ВСИНВ                          |
| Adrian Hughes             | Clinical Lead                 | Women's & Children's Programme |
| Amica Davey               | Nurse                         | NWTS                           |
| Andrew Loughlin           | APNP                          | Wirral                         |
| Angela McDonald           | Associate Director of Nursing | Wirral                         |
| Annabel Simmonds          | Matron                        | Wythenshawe                    |
| Archana Prasad            | Consultant                    | Whiston                        |
| Bron Robinson             | Matron                        | Alder Hey                      |
| Charlotte Nixon           | Practice Educator             | Leighton                       |
| Chin Kien Eyton-<br>Chong | Consultant                    | Alder Hey                      |
| Christopher Walker        | Lead Nurse                    | NWTS                           |
| Claudia Spalding          |                               | ELHT                           |
| Corinne Roe               |                               | Warrington                     |
| Cordelia Lieb-Corkish     |                               |                                |
| Elaine Kenyon             | ACP HDU                       | Alder Hey                      |
| Elaine O'Brien            | Nurse Consultant              | Alder Hey                      |
| Emily Thomas              | Ward Manager                  | Wirral                         |
| Emma Hogg                 |                               | Wirral                         |
| Helen Campbell            | Assistant DoN                 | Blackburn                      |
| Helen Coutts              | Consultant Paeditrician       | ELHT                           |
| Helen Purves              | Clinical Lead                 | Tameside                       |
| Isabel Wardach            | Consultant                    | Warrington                     |
| Janette Platt             |                               |                                |
| Jennifer Kelly            | Paediatric Practice Educator  | Oldham                         |
| John Hoban                | Ward Manager                  | Lancaster                      |
| John Horley               | ACP Paediatrics               | Wigan Hospital                 |
| Katie Ceraldi             | Ward Manager                  | ELHT                           |
| Kerry Little              |                               |                                |
| Kim Williams              |                               | Southport & Ormskirk           |
| Laura Armitstead          | Associate Director            | MFT                            |

| Lauren Edwards     |                               | Wirral                                |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Lisa Pritchard     | NWTS Consultant               | NWTS                                  |
| Marie Bailey       |                               | ELHT                                  |
| Michael Perkin     | Consultant Paediatrician      | Oldham                                |
| Michelle Lee-Jones |                               | Wirral                                |
| Phil Rigby         | W&Cs Service Specialist       | NW NHSE                               |
| Philippa Hamblett  |                               |                                       |
| Ruth Whitehouse    | Ward Manager                  | Stockport                             |
| Samar Sen          | Clinical Lead for Paediatrics | Furness                               |
| Sarah Ashworth     |                               |                                       |
| Sharon Jackson     |                               | Leighton                              |
| Stephen Playfor    | PICU Consultant               | RMCH                                  |
| Vicki Simmonds     |                               |                                       |
| Vicky Webster      |                               | NHS Lancashire & South Cumbria<br>ICB |

#### Apologies:

Suzanne Southward, Claire Finley, Michael Marsden, Jo Morgan, Georgina Haddock, Kerry Taylor, Jill Tomlinson, Kelly Bennett, Manohar Joishy, Jo Connolly, Linda Thompson, Karen Wilson, Adam Brown, Laura Norton, Ashlea Norton